

scicoredrive72\_i

PRELIMINARY TECHNICAL INFORMATION

#### HIGHLIGHTS

- 7 channel IGBT driver
- suitable for 1200 V IGBT (900 V max. on DC-Link)
- Up to 8A<sub>peak</sub> output current
- Collector sensing & fault protection
- TTL level input signal
- 12  $V_{\text{DC}}$  supply
- Electrical isolation of 3000  $V_{AC}$

#### **APPLICATIONS**

- Inverters
- Converters
- Renewable energies
- Traction
- Welding
- UPS
- 01 0

091116 Rev.:1



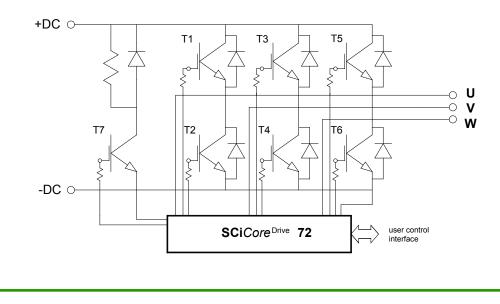
SCiCoreDrive72

non-contractual photo

**SCiCoreDrive72** is a 7-channel driver designed to control three phase bridge inverters + brake arm with IGBT or MOSFET up to 1200 V. Incorporates an internal DC-DC converter for each channel. Includes a V<sub>CE</sub> monitoring of IGBT providing protection in case of desat failure by soft turning-off the IGBT sending an optically isolated feedback fault signal. It also provides an under voltage lock out protection to avoid trigger the IGBT with insufficient gate voltage.

The fan-in of each driver channel is a signal PWM and a reset (for fault status) TTL compatible. Fault output of each channel is open collector and can be ORed easily by a pull up resistor.

Suitable for any architecture that includes three phase bridges of IGBT's with a DC-link up to 900V covering a wide range of applications: three-phase inverters, renewable energies, traction, welding, UPS.



Reserves the right to change limits, test conditions and dimensions given in this data sheet at any time without previous notice.

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#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

Description	symbol	conditions & notes	min.	typ.	max.	units
supply voltage	V <sub>cc</sub>			12.0	13.2	V
supply current no load	I <sub>so</sub>			336		mA
collector emitter voltage sense across the IGBT	V <sub>CEmax</sub>				900	V
isolation voltage between input-output	V <sub>ISOL P-S</sub>	4 min @ 50 Hz			3000	$V_{\rm AC}$
isolation voltage between outputs	V <sub>ISOL S-S</sub>	1 min @ 50 Hz			2000	$V_{\rm AC}$
max. Switching frequency	f <sub>sw_max</sub>	Q <sub>G</sub> =0.5μC			100	kHz
duty cicle for PWM input signals	DC		0		100	%
output power per channel	P <sub>DR_CH</sub>				1.5	W
turn ON gate voltage output	$V_{G_{ON}}$		14	15		V
turn OFF gate voltage output	$V_{G_{OFF}}$		-14	-15		V
output max. peak current	l out max peak		-8		8	А
maximum charge at IGBT gate per pulse	$Q_{Gmax/PULSE}$				1.5	μC
minimum resistance value to R <sub>on</sub> output	$R_{GON\_min}$		3.75			Ω
minimum resistance value to R <sub>OFF</sub> output	$R_{GOFF_{min}}$		3.75			Ω

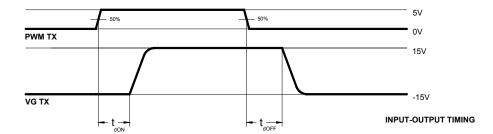
#### MECHANICAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL CHARACTERISTICS

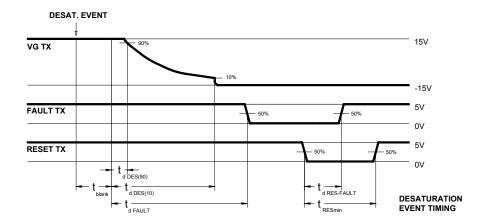
Description	symbol	conditions & notes	typ.	units
height	Н		26	mm
width	В		130	mm
lenght	Т		60	mm
weight	W		80	gr
Protection grade (EN-60529 / CEI529 / UNE-20324)			IP-00	
Humidity max.	50% RH @ 35°C / 90% RH @ 20°C			
Pollution degree		III		



#### TIMMING AND LOGIC LEVELS

Description	symbol	conditions & notes	min.	typ.	max.	units
Logic low input voltages (PWM and reset)	$V_{\text{PWM, RESET}}$		-0.5		0.8	V
Logic high input voltages (PWM and reset)	$V_{\text{PWM, RESET}}$		2.0		5.5	V
Fault output current	I <sub>FAULT</sub>				8	mA
Logic low input current	I <sub>IN,RESET</sub>		-0.5	-0.4		mA
High output propagation time	t <sub>d ON</sub>			440		ns
_ow output propagation time	t <sub>d OFF</sub>			460		ns
Desat. detection to FAULT output delay	t <sub>d FAULT</sub>	C <sub>G</sub> =10 nF		1.8	5	μs
Blanking time	t <sub>blank</sub>	$R_{g}$ =15 $\Omega$			2.8	μs
Desat. detection to 90% $V_{OUT}$ delay	t <sub>d DES(90)</sub>	f <sub>sw</sub> =10 kHz		0.3	0.5	μs
Desat. detection to 10% V <sub>OUT</sub> delay	t <sub>d DES(10)</sub>			2.0	3.0	μs
Reset to fault	t <sub>d RES_FAULT</sub>		3	7	20	μs
Minimum pulse width for RESET	PW <sub>RES_min</sub>		0.1			μs





VG TX reffers to the voltage at X-IGBT gate when SCICoreDrive72 is driving the IGBT via gate resistor. See APPLICATION.



CON2

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designation

EM T5 ROFF T5

RON T5

COL T5

EM T3

ROFF T3

RON T3

COL T3

EM T1

ROFF T1

RON T1

COL T1

EM T7

ROFF T7

RON T7

COL T7

EM T6

ROFF T6

RON T6

COL T6

EM T4

ROFF T4

RON T4

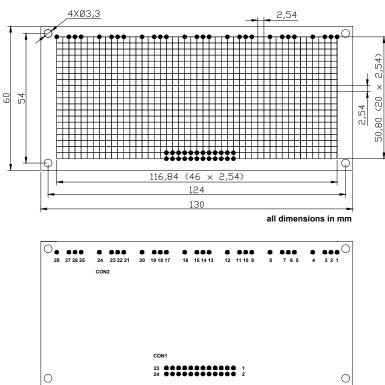
COL T4

EM T2

ROFF T2 RON T2

COL T2

#### DIMENSIONAL DRAWING AND CONNECTIONS



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TOP VIEW	

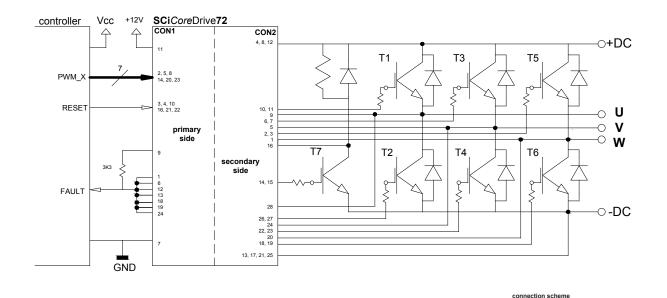
CON1	designation	function	CON1	designation	function
1	FAULT T1	fault output channel 1	2	PWM T3	PWM signal input channel 3
3	RESET T1	reset input channel 1	4	RESET T3	reset input channel 3
5	PWM T1	PWM signal input channel 1	6	FAULT T3	fault output channel 3
7	GND	ground for supply and logic signals	8	PWM T5	PWM signal input channel 5
9	VCC	12 $V_{DC}$ for supply voltage	10	RESET T5	reset input channel 5
11	5V output	5 V <sub>DC</sub> auxiliary output	12	FAULT T5	fault output channel 5
13	FAULT T7	fault output channel 7	14	PWM T2	PWM signal input channel 2
15	RESET T7	reset input channel 7	16	RESET T2	reset input channel 2
17	PWM T7	PWM signal input channel 7	18	FAULT T2	fault output channel 2
19	FAULT T6	fault output channel 6	20	PWM T4	PWM signal input channel 4
21	RESET T6	reset input channel 6	22	RESET T4	reset input channel 4
23	PWM T6	PWM signal input channel 6	24	FAULT T4	fault output channel 4

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#### APPLICATION

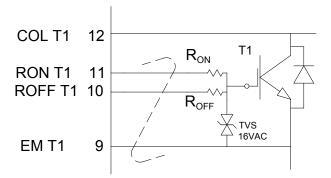
**SCiCoreDrive72** is designed to drive three-phase inverter bridges with additional brake arm, other configuration is possible. Each one of the 7 drivers are completely independent from each other and mantains the isolation. Below we can see the typical scheme for a three phases inverter with brake arm.



RECOMMENDATIONS

If the terminals of drived IGBT are pins or springs gate resistors and IGBT gate should be as close as possible (avoiding large tracks on PCB adaptation board). If the connection is with wires, a good practice is to twist the gate and emitter wires.

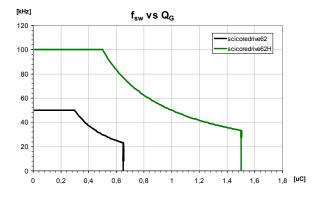
**SCiCoreDrive72** offers 2 outputs for IGBT gate in order to connect different gate resistors values for turn on and off the IGBT, and no additional diodes is required. Sometimes a different performance for turn on than turn off the IGBT is better, due to inductive load. Transient voltage suppressor between gate and emitter is recommended to protect the gate against overvoltages due to parasistic gate inductances.





#### DETERMINING MAXIMUM ALLOWED SWITCHING FREQUENCY

There are 3 parameters in the driver that limits the switching frequency at IGBT gate: maximum switching frequency of the driver, (internal limitation of the driver), maximum gate charge per pulse (it depends of the input gate capacitance of the IGBT) and the maximum output power per channel. The last one determine the max. frequency by the following formula:



## $\mathsf{P}_{\mathsf{DR}_\mathsf{CH}} = \mathsf{f}_{\mathsf{sw}} \cdot \mathsf{Q}_\mathsf{G} \cdot (\mathsf{V}_{\mathsf{G}_\mathsf{ON}} - \mathsf{V}_{\mathsf{G}_\mathsf{OFF}})$

#### FAULT DETECTION

Under normal operation, the input gate control signal (PWM TX) directly controls the IGBT TX and FAULT TX output remains in high state (if connected via pull-up resistor).

During the on state of the IGBT TX, if a voltage larger than 7 V appears in COL TX, it means that the IGBT is desaturated and it is working in active region, It can be dangerous because IGBT dissipates a lot of power in this state, then a failure condition is detected. When an IGBT fault is triggered, its corresponding IGBT is soft-turned off via ROFF TX terminal, reducing the IGBT current to zero in a controlled manner to avoid potential IGBT damage from inductive overvoltages.

Simultaneously, the fault status of the IGBT TX is transmitted back to the primary side, where the fault latch disables the gate control, and FAULT TX output is turned low.

Fault status of channel X remains low until RESET TX is activated (active low).

#### UVLO

The UnderVoltage LockOut (UVLO) feature is designed to prevent the application of insufficient gate voltage to the IGBT by forcing the **SCiCoreDrive72** output low during power-up. IGBTs typically require gate voltages of 15 V to achieve their rated  $V_{CE(ON)}$  voltage. At gate voltages below 13 V typically, their on-voltage increases dramatically, especially at higher currents. At very low gate voltages (below 10 V), the IGBT may operate in the linear region and quickly overheat. The UVLO function causes the output to be clamped whenever insufficient operating supply is applied.



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